

Tohono O'odham Nation Health Care (TONHC)

COVID-19 Situation Update: September 23, 2020 T-Ñukuda Ha'icu Cihañig

This is a rapidly evolving situation. Information is based upon data as of September 23, 2020 at 7:00 and may change as more data becomes available.

COVID-19 Data among Members of Tohono O'odham Nation (TON)

Total Cases

Percent Positive Tests This Week

Deaths

543

1%

431

Recovering

27

COVID-19 Contacts Interviewed

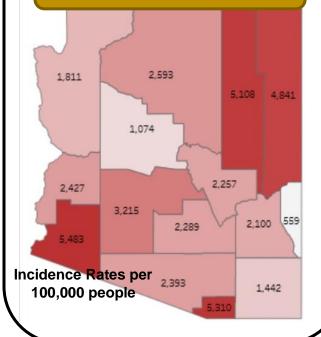
1,405

COVID-19 Incidence Rate among TON members residing on the Tohono O'odham Nation

2,581 per 100,000

Arizona

2,995 per 100,000



Pima County COVID-19 School Reopening Benchmarks Not Met (9/24/20)

Benchmark Not Met

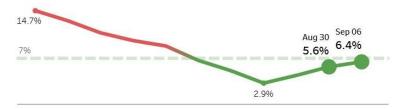
1 a) X Decline in cases: Not Met Or

1 b) Less than 100 cases per 100,000 individuals for two consecutive weeks: Not Met

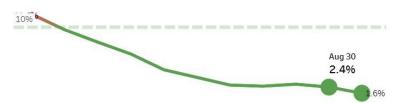


2) Two consecutive weeks with percent positivity below

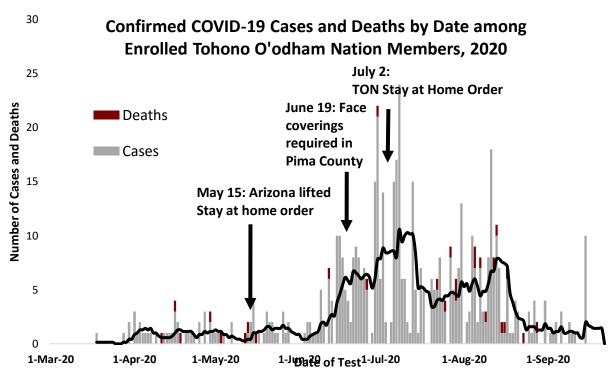
7%: Benchmark Met



3) Two consecutive weeks with hospital visits for COVID-like illnesses in the region below 10%: Benchmark Met



Incidence rate is the number of new cases of COVID-19 in the population over a specified period of time. This allows comparison of areas with different population sizes. Population size is from http://www.tonation-nsn.gov/districts/ (Fall 2016), accessed 8/26/20.



7-day average is the average of cases for that day and the 6-days prior

What's NEW?

The COVID-19 pandemic is not yet under control in Arizona or the Tohono O'odham Nation. We continue to have community-wide transmission. Please continue public health efforts to control the spread, such as:

- Staying home as much as possible
- Hand hygiene
- Physical distancing
- Wearing a mask/face covering when physical distancing is not possible

TONHC is a safe place for care.

Your health and wellness is important

	Enrolled Member of Tohono O'odham Nation (TON)	Pima County	Arizona
Total Cases	543	25,004	215,284
Incidence Rate (per 100,000)	2,581 (in TON)	2,393	2,995
Number Deaths	27	613	5,525
Deaths (% of total cases)	5%	2%	3%
Number Hospitalized	92	2,068	21,925
Hospitalized (% of total cases)	17%	8%	10%

to us. Our mission is to provide healthcare with a focus on quality, safety, and trust. TONHC is following all national and local guidelines during the COVID-19 pandemic to ensure that our facilities are number one in safety. We invite you to schedule a Primary Care, Same Day visit, or testing appointment today.

The flu vaccine has arrived! Please get your flu vaccine! Come to a flu clinic scheduled by public health nursing or call one of the TONHC clinics to schedule your flu vaccine. This year, protecting yourself and your loved ones against the flu is even more important because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

September is National Suicide Prevention Month. Whether the thought of a long-term struggle or a crisis weighs you down, allow friends, family or a professional to lighten the burden by finding

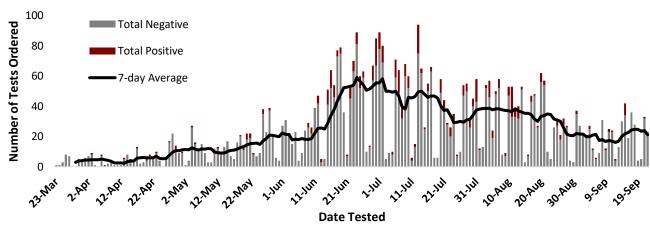
TONHC Situation Update 9/23/2020 7:00

Wear a mask, physically distance, and wash your hands to protect Tohono O'odham Nation

support. There is no shame in seeking help. Pima/Pinal County: Tohono O'odham Nation 24-Hour Dedicated Line: **1-844-423-8759**, Maricopa County: **1-800-763-5093**, For Text: **Text CONNECT to 741741**. Please dial 911 in immediate emergency situations.

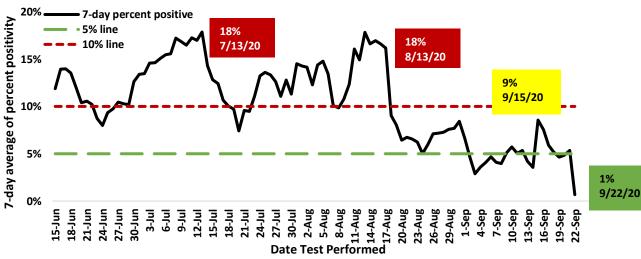
4,540 COVID-19 Tests Performed at TONHC

COVID-19 Tests Performed at Tohono O'odham Health Care by Result, 2020



7-day average is the average of cases for that day and the 6-days prior

TONHC COVID-19 Test Percent Positivity 7-day Average, 2020



Weekly test percent positivity is calculated using the day tests were performed and 6-days prior (7-day detected "positive" results)/(7-day total tests performed) x 100%

Arizona Department of Health Services Benchmarks

Benchmarks	Minimal	Moderate	Substantial
Cases	<10 cases/100,000	10-100 cases/100,000	>100 cases/100,000
Percent Positivity	<5%	5-10%	>10%
COVID-like Illness	<5%	5-10%	>10%

World, USA, Arizona COVID-19 Information

World (WHO): (9/23/2020)

Arizona (AZ) Confirmed COVID-19 Cases by Day

Total cases: 31,425,029 Total deaths: 967,164

Updated: 22 September 2020, 17:00 GMT-7

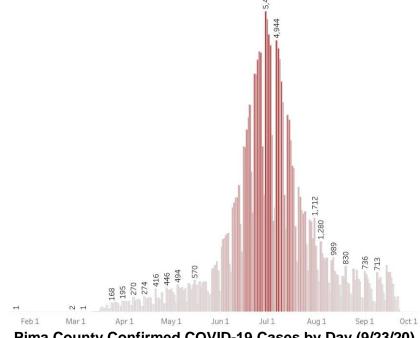
USA (CDC): Total cases: 6,874,982

Total deaths: 200,275 Updated: Sep 23 2020 12:21PM

Arizona (AZDHS): Total cases: 209,907 (9/16) --> 215,284 (9/23)

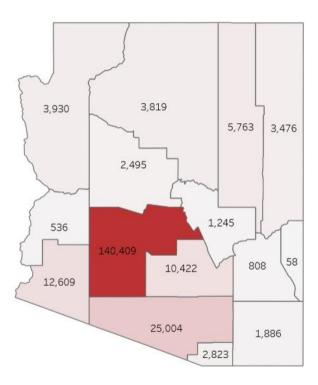
Total deaths in Arizona: 5,371 (9/16) --> **5,525 (9/23)**

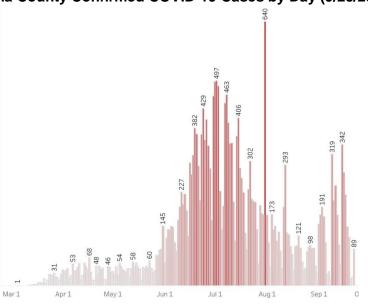
Total cases in Pima County: 22,887 (9/16) --> 25,004 (9/23)



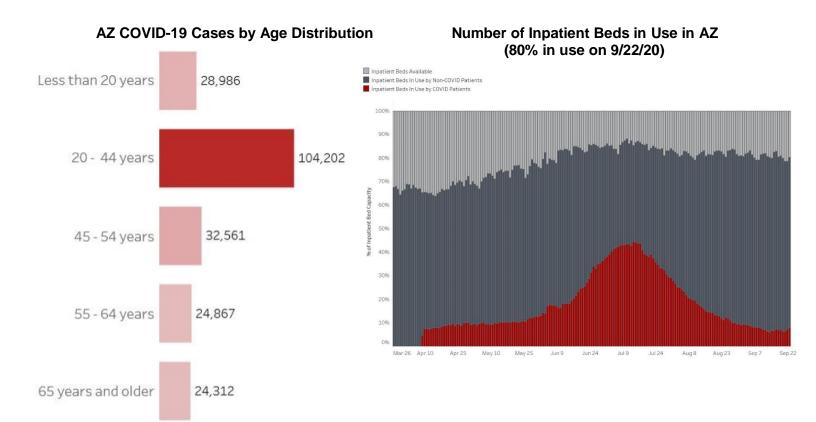
COVID-19 Cases by County (AZ)

Pima County Confirmed COVID-19 Cases by Day (9/23/20)

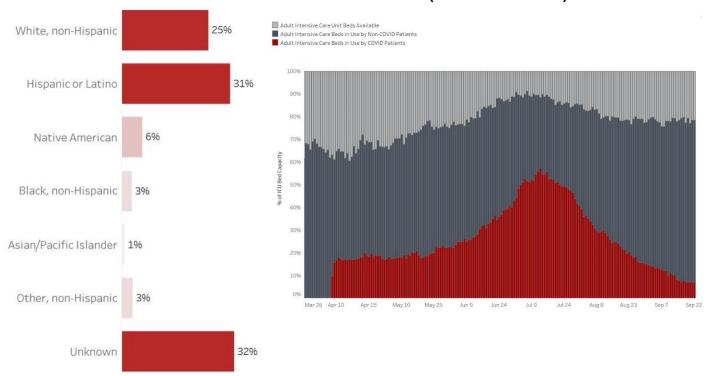




*Illnesses in the last 4-7 days may not be reported yet

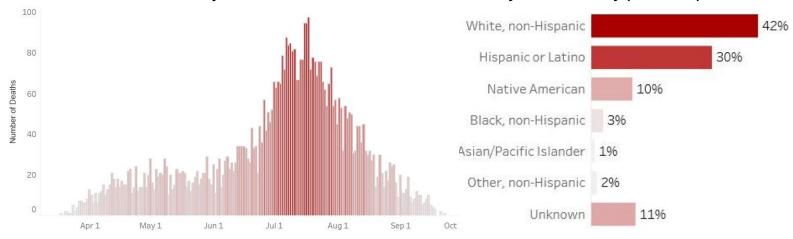


AZ COVID-19 Cases by Race/Ethnicity Number of Intensive Care Unit (ICU) Beds In Use in Arizona (78% in use 9/22/20)



Arizona (AZDHS): 5,525 deaths, Updated September 23, 2020

COVID-19 Deaths by Date in Arizona AZ COVID-19 Deaths by Race/Ethnicity (9/23/2020)



Tohono O'odham Nation COVID-19 Positive Case Information

	Enrolled Member of Tohono O'odham Nation	Enrolled Member of Another Tribe or Other	Total
Residing within Boundaries of Tohono O'odham Nation	337	21	358
Residing outside Boundaries of Tohono O'odham Nation	206	72	278
Unknown residence	0	0	0
Total	543	93	636

543 members of the Tohono O'odham Nation have tested positive* for COVID-19 (as of 9/16/20 at 7:00). On 9/16/2020 there were 535. This represents a 1.5% increase over the last week. The number of positive cases is 7.5X the number 15 weeks ago (72 on 6/9/2020).

Week (2020)	Cumulative COVID-19 Cases Among Enrolled Tohono O'odham Tribal Members	Absolute Change [§] in Cumulative Case Counts from Previous Week
June 24th – June 30th	189	
July 1st – July 7th	241	52
July 8th – July 14th	297	56
July 15th – July 21st	320	23
July 22nd – July 28th	363	43
July 29th - August 4th	415	52
August 5th – August 11th	456	41

August 12th – August 18th	486	30
August 19th – August 25th	498	12
August 26th – September 1st	508	10
September 2nd – September 8th	509	1
September 9th – September 15th	535	26
September 16th – September 22nd	543	8

337 members of the Tohono O'odham Nation who tested positive reside in the Tohono O'odham Nation. On 9/16/2020 there were 328. This represents a 3% increase[†] over the last week. The number of persons who reside in the Tohono O'odham Nation and tested positive for COVID-19 is 14x the number 15 weeks ago (24 cases on 6/9/2020).

Week (2020)	Cumulative COVID-19 Cases Among Enrolled Tohono O'odham Tribal Members Residing within the Tohono O'odham Nation Boundary	Absolute Change [§] in Cumulative Case Counts from Previous Week
June 24th – June 30th	82	
July 1st – July 7th	106	24
July 8th – July 14th	148	42
July 15th – July 21st	168	20
July 22nd – July 28th	193	25
July 29th – August 4th	227	34
August 5th – August 11th	256	29
August 12th – August 18th	285	29
August 19th – August 25th	294	9
August 26th – September 1st	299	5
September 2nd – September 8th	303	4
September 9th – September 15th	328	25
September 16th – September 22nd	337	9

Changes due to added cases and reclassification of residence

This is consistent with a surge in cases beginning approximately 6/15/2020.

- 431 members are recovering (among members of the Tohono O'odham Nation) 1
- 27 deaths among members of the Tohono O'odham Nation and 3 members of another tribe.
- 1 death in hospital in Tohono O'odham Nation, 29 in hospitals outside the Tohono O'odham Nation.

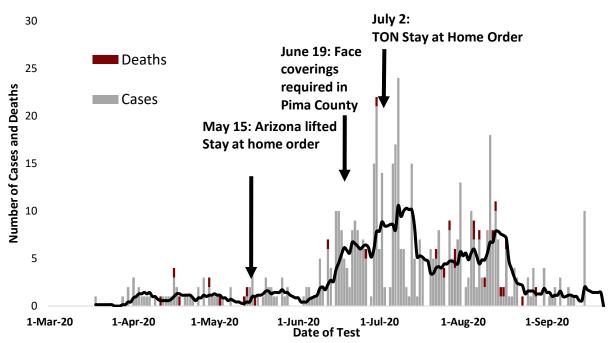
^{*}COVID-19 positive result means COVID-19 test result of "detected".

[†]Defined as percentage change (most recent number – previous number)/previous number * 100

[§]Absolute change in cumulative case count is the number of cumulative cases through week 2 subtracted from the number of cumulative cases through week 1, |week2 – week1|

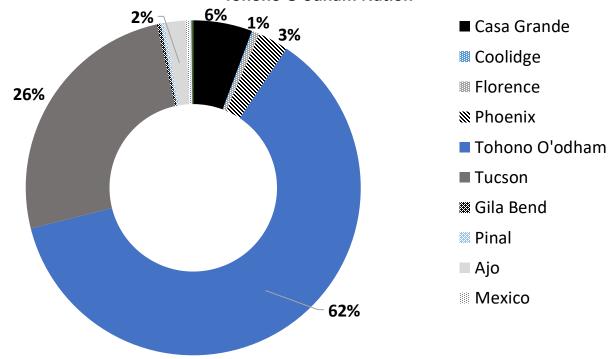
Recovering is defined as having diagnosis/symptom onset 14-days ago, improving, and no longer hospitalized.

Confirmed COVID-19 Cases and Deaths by Date among Enrolled Tohono O'odham Nation Members, 2020



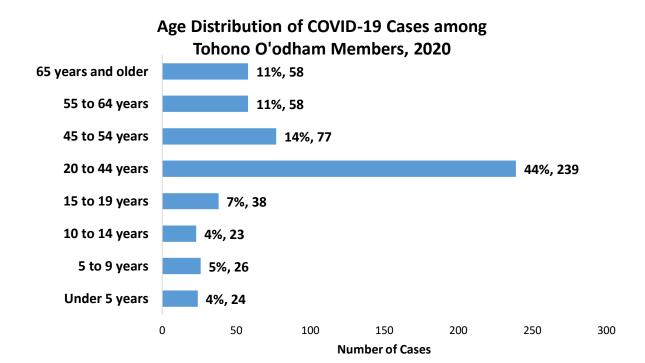
7-day average is the average of cases for that day and the 6-days prior

Region of Residence for COVID-19 Cases among Members of the Tohono O'odham Nation



Some areas are <1%

7/22/2020 was the first week that the percentage of persons residing in the Tohono O'odham Nation was over 50% of the cases.



Laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 among Tohono O'odham Nation Enrolled Members, 2020

	Count (n)	Percent (%)	State of Arizona Percent (%)
TON members tested positive for COVID-19	543		
Asymptomatic/Pre-symptomatic	52	10%	
TON Reside in Reservation	337	62%	
Hospitalized	92	17%	10%
Recovering	431	79%	
Died	27	5%	3%

		Minimum (months)	Maximum (years)
Age	36	1	93

	Male	Percent (%)	Female	Percent
Sex	217	40%	326	60%

At TONHC, we received the first presumptive positive test result for COVID-19 for a patient seen at San Xavier Health Center in the same day clinic on 3/30/2020. In response, we reached out to clinical staff and the patient/household/community to discuss exposure risk, how to monitor for symptoms, and help guide any recommendations for isolation or quarantine. We anticipate more cases in the future, and we are working together to tackle this challenge. Employee health has reached out to staff for contact tracing. Public health nursing has conducted community contact tracing. Please remember to keep patient and employee results confidential.

COVID-19 Laboratory Testing at TONHC

TONHC total number of COVID-19 testing (as of 9/23/2020 at 7:00): **4,540** tests performed:

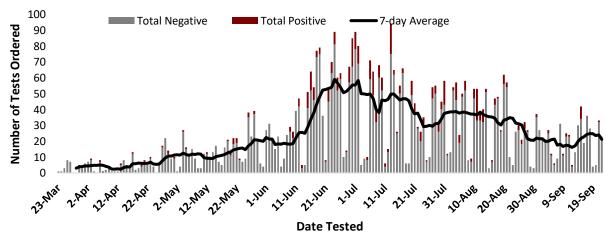
- 4,205 = patients (anyone who receives care at a TONHC facility)
- 305 = employees
- 30 = first responders

We continue to increase our testing capacity. On 9/16/2020, there were 4,388 tests. As of 9/23/2020, 445 tests results were positive* for COVID-19. On 9/16/2020, there were 444 tests. The number of positive test results are 11.7x the amount compared to 15 weeks ago (since 6/9/2020). 38 total tests were positive on 6/9/2020.

Week (2020)	TONHC Cumulative Positive COVID-19 Test Results	Absolute Change [†] in Positive Test Results from Previous Week
June 24th – June 30th	153	
July 1st – July 7th	202	49
July 8th – July 14th	251	49
July 15th – July 21st	278	27
July 22nd – July 28th	302	24
July 29th - August 4th	342	40
August 5th – August 11th	382	40
August 12th – August 18th	403	21
August 19th – August 25th	416	13
August 26th – September 1st	426	10
September 2nd – September 8th	431	5
September 9th – September 15th	444	13
September 16th – September 22nd	445	1

10 TONHC employees have tested positive.

COVID-19 Tests Performed at Tohono O'odham Health Care by Result, 2020

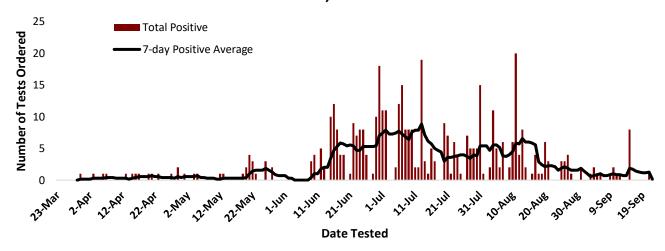


7-day average is the average of cases for that day and the 6-days prior

TONHC Situation Update 9/23/2020 7:00

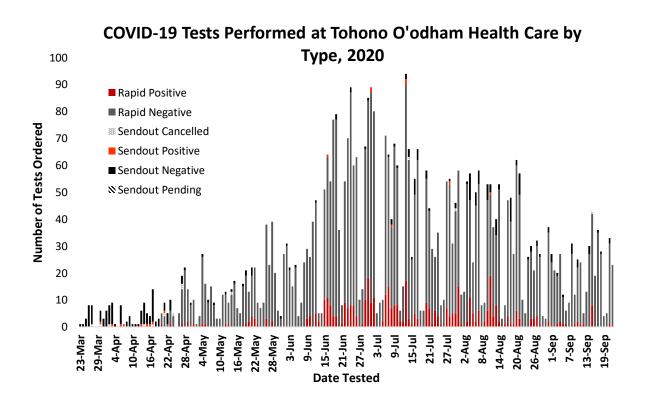
Wear a mask, physically distance, and wash your hands to protect Tohono O'odham Nation

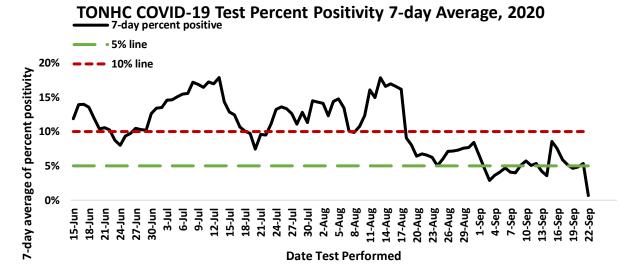
COVID-19 Positive Tests Performed at Tohono O'odham Health Care by Result, 2020



7-day average is the average of cases for that day and the 6-days prior

COVID-19 testing began at TONHC on March 23, 2020. There is now same-day testing at San Xavier, Sells, and San Simon. This means all the equipment to run the tests are in the clinic laboratories at San Xavier, Sells, and San Simon. We began on-site same-day testing on April 20, 2020. There are two types of tests: send-out test or same-day/rapid test. We are currently using the on-site same-day testing for all patients (5/21/2020) as there is a delay in send-out labs due to high volume. Send-out testing is still used for specific cases. As of 9/1/2020 on-site qualitative total antibody testing is available in specified cases.





* Weekly test percent positivity is calculated using the day tests were performed and 6-days prior (7-day detected "positive" results)/(7-day total tests performed) x 100%

We are strategically expanding testing. We performed a testing clinic on Saturday 6/20/20 and 6/24/20, and in collaboration with TON unified command performed a drive-through clinic for asymptomatic testing on 7/8/2020 and 8/13/2020. We have 9 on-site Abbott ID NOW™ machines that are used for same-day testing. We are pursuing avenues for more testing machines for on-site testing. In addition to expand our testing capabilities, medical assistants at TONHC completed competencies in performing COVID-19 nasal swab testing to assist with performing testing.

As of 7/6/2020, we further expanded COVID-19 testing at TONHC, and are testing:

- Anyone with any symptom of COVID-19 (such as cough, fever, headache, loss of smell or taste, or diarrhea, etc.).
- Anyone exposed to COVID-19 who has no symptoms. We are testing 5–14 days after a known or suspected COVID-19 exposure. Exposure is defined as meeting these 3 criteria:
 - Exposure to person who tested positive for COVID-19 during period from 48 hours before onset of symptoms OR 48 hours before positive specimen collection on asymptomatic person until meets criteria for discontinuing home isolation (minimum 10 days after positive test) AND
 - Close Contact within 6 feet AND
 - Length of time of exposure: 15 minutes* OR direct contact with infectious secretions (e.g. being coughed on) OR performing aerosol-generating procedure without wearing appropriate PPE for any duration.
- All people who are being admitted to group settings (such as children's home, group homes, correctional facilities, etc.)
- People who are being admitted to the hospital (such as for surgery or childbirth). We have the testing guidance for many local hospitals.

If you have a question on whether you may qualify for testing, please call your clinic. We are happy to answer any questions. **Please call ahead** and we will schedule individuals who qualify for COVID-19 testing.

Please note testing criteria is accurate as of 7/7/2020 and may change in the future.

*COVID-19 positive result means COVID-19 test result of "detected" for tests performed at TONHC (San Xavier, San Simon, Sells, and off-site).

†Absolute change in cumulative case count is the number of cumulative cases through week 2 subtracted from the number of cumulative cases through week 1, |week2 - week1|

Arizona COVID-19 School Benchmarks

Pima County COVID-19 School Reopening Benchmarks Not Met (9/24/20)

The Arizona Department of Health Services (ADHS) recommends countyspecific public health benchmarks to be in the moderate or minimal transmission category in all three benchmarks for two weeks in order to provide Hybrid (virtual and in-person) learning.

The ADHS further defines community spread levels with the thresholds outlined below. These thresholds are consistent with the national standards set by the Coronavirus Task Force.

The ADHS Schools Toolkit defines community spread levels with the thresholds outlined below.

- CASES: a two-week decline in the number of cases OR a twoweek of a case rate of less than 100 cases per 100,000 population within the county;
- PERCENT POSITIVITY: for initial opening, two weeks of percent positivity less than 7% within the county; and
- COVID-LIKE ILLNESS (CLI): two weeks with hospital visits due to CLI below 10% within the region.

Arizona Department of Health Services, https://www.azdhs.gov/preparedness/epidemiology-disease-control/infectious-disease-epidemiology/index.php#novel-coronavirus-schools, accessed 8/26/20.

Benchmark Not Met

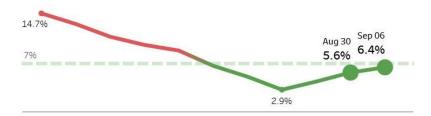
1a) X Decline in cases: Not Met Or

1 b) Less than 100 cases per 100,000 individuals for two consecutive weeks: Not Met

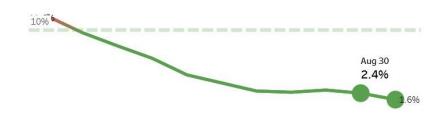




7%: Benchmark Met







Benchmarks	Minimal	Moderate	Substantial
Cases	<10 cases/100,000	10-100 cases/100,000	>100 cases/100,000
Percent Positivity	<5%	5-10%	>10%
COVID-like Illness	<5%	5-10%	>10%

Local Surge in TON in COVID-19 Cases

As of 6/15/2020, we have detected a surge in cases in the Tohono O'odham Nation. This means there is a sudden upward trend in the number of cases. Our team strongly recommends to continue prevention measures including avoiding all unnecessary travel and gatherings. We also recommend the use of masks/cloth face coverings for all persons in public settings. Please continue to share the messaging of minimizing group contact, including neighbors and relatives not in one's own household.

Our testing algorithms aim to identify symptomatic persons, asymptomatic persons with known potential COVID-19 exposures, and persons who will enter high-risk or congregate settings (surgery, detention, foster care, hospitalization, dorms, etc.).

We all need to do our part and to continue to practice physical distancing and frequent hand hygiene.

COVID-19 is spreading on the Tohono O'odham Nation due to residents visiting their family and friends. Please stay home. Call, text, DM or FaceTime your loved ones.

Please share with community members:



Stay at home as much as possible



Practice physical distancing (remaining at least 6 feet away from others)



Clean your hands often

The best way to prevent illness is to avoid being exposed to this virus. These simple actions will lessen your chances of catching COVID-19 and spreading it to others:



- Everyone should wear a mask/cloth face covering in public when physical distancing of 6 feet is not possible (except children ages less than 2 years and persons with a medical contraindication).
- Limit direct physical contact to only persons who live in the same household.
- Avoid all group activities/gatherings, even relatives if they do not live with you until further notice.
- Maintain "stay at home" behavior except for essential needs.
- Report illnesses and possible COVID-19 exposures immediately to your provider.
- Frequently wash hands with soap and water, and use alcohol-based hand sanitizer if unable to wash hands.

Symptoms to Monitor



Monitor for the following COVID-19 symptoms: fever, chills, cough, difficulty breathing (shortness of breath), runny/stuffy nose, sore throat, headaches, fatigue, abdominal pain, vomiting, diarrhea, new loss of taste or smell. If you have any of these symptoms, please stay home and do not go to work,

school, or be in public areas.

Face Mask Guidance: All employees at TONHC must wear a <u>surgical facemask</u> while at work. For patients and visitors coming to TONHC, please wear your own cloth face covering upon arrival to the facility. If not available, you will be offered a facemask (if symptomatic) or cloth face covering.

When in the community setting (when not working at TONHC) here are three key things to consider when choosing or making a cloth face covering.

- Multiple Layers. Mask effectiveness has been shown to improve when multiple layers of fabric are used.
- Effective Fabric. Regarding what type
 of mask to wear, it has been shown that
 mask efficiency improves when multiple
 layers of fabric are used (such as high
 thread count cotton) and when using
 fabric combinations. For example,



- filtration efficiencies of hybrid materials (such as cotton–silk, cotton–chiffon, cotton–flannel) was >80-90%. Cotton performs better at higher weave densities (i.e., thread count). Gaps caused by improper mask fit can decrease effectiveness significantly, so having a good fit is very important.
- 3. **Good Fit.** Gaps caused by improper mask fit can decrease effectiveness significantly so having a good fit is very important.

Who should NOT use cloth face coverings: children under age 2, or anyone who has trouble breathing, is unconscious, incapacitated or otherwise unable to remove the mask without assistance.

Adapted from Maricopa guidance, https://www.maricopa.gov/5489/Protect-Yourself-and-Others, accessed 6/18/20.

Updated COVID-19 GUIDANCE ON HOME ISOLATION

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the Arizona Department of Health Services, and Tohono O'odham Nation Health Care updated guidance on home isolation. Accumulating evidence supports ending isolation and precautions for persons with COVID-19 using a symptom-based strategy. Researchers have reported that people with mild to moderate COVID-19 remain infectious no longer than 10 days after their symptoms began, and those with more severe illness or those who are severely immunocompromised remain infectious no longer than 20 days after their symptoms began. Therefore, CDC has updated the recommendations for discontinuing home isolation.

CDC guidance, https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/disposition-in-home-patients.html, accessed 7/29/20.

If you tested positive for COVID-19, you need to stay in ISOLATION:

- If you tested positive for COVID-19 or are waiting for results, you should be in **isolation**. Isolation means you need to stay away from others as much as possible. You should stay in a specific "sick room," if possible, and away from other people in your home.
- If you cannot separate from others at home, you should wear a mask.
- Do not attend work, school, be in public areas, or use public transportation.
- Do not share household items like dishes, cups, eating utensils, and bedding.
- Cover coughs and sneezes with a tissue or your elbow. Throw away used tissues in the trash and wash your hands.
- Avoid touching your eyes, nose, and mouth.
- Wash your hands often with soap and warm water for at least 20 seconds.
- Clean high-touch surfaces (tables, doorknobs, light switches, countertops, handles, desks, phones, keyboards, toilets, etc.) daily.
- Reschedule all non-essential medical appointments.
- If you need medical care, call your provider **before going**, and tell them about your illness.

The number of days you should isolate at home depends on your SYMPTOMS, how SICK you were, and whether you are SEVERELY IMMUNOCOMPROMISED.

Please **look at the chart on the back of this sheet** to help you figure out how long you should stay isolated at home.

- 1) If you had any symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and had mild or moderate illness, you should isolate at home until:
 - At least <u>10 days</u> have passed since your symptoms first started <u>and</u>
 - At least 24 hours have passed since your fever resolved (without the use of medication) and
 - Your other symptoms have improved.
- 2) If you had any symptoms consistent with COVID-19 <u>and</u> had severe or critical illness <u>or</u> are severely immunocompromised, you should isolate at home until:
 - At least <u>20 days</u> have passed since your symptoms first started <u>and</u>
 - At least 24 hours have passed since your fever resolved (without the use of medication) and
 - Your other symptoms have improved.
- 3) If you did not have any symptoms consistent with COVID-19, you should isolate at home until;
 - 10 days have passed since your first COVID-19 test was done.
- 4) If you did not have any symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and are severely immunocompromised, you should isolate at home until:
 - 20 days have passed since your first COVID-19 test was done.

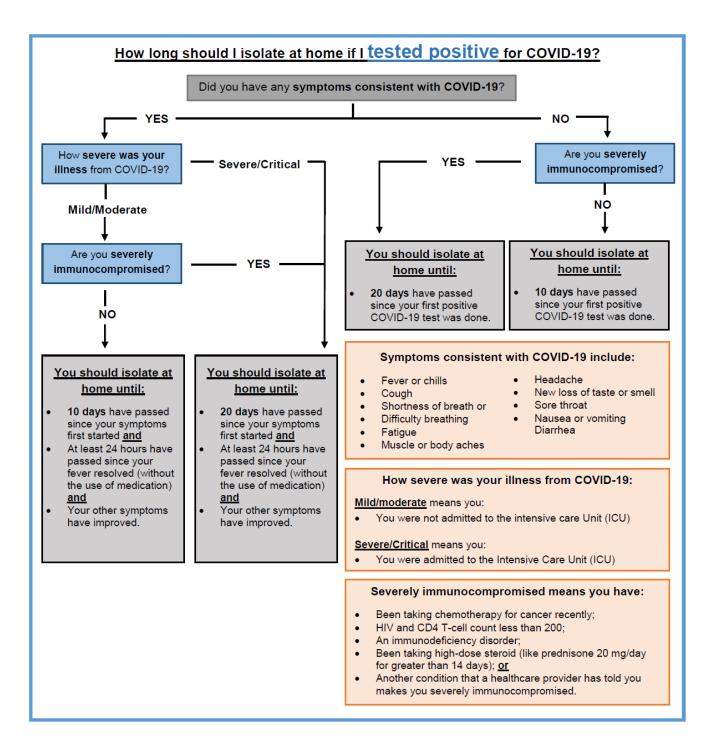
Contact your healthcare provider or Public Health Nursing for any questions.

Guidance may change as new information becomes available. Please look for the most up-to-date recommendations.

TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION HEALTH CARE

Updated 7/27/2020 (subject to change)





Guidance may change as new information becomes available. Please look for the most up-to-date recommendations.

TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION HEALTH CARE

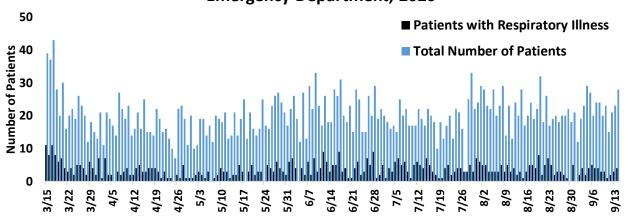
Updated 7/27/2020 (subject to change)



Sells Emergency Department Syndromic Surveillance

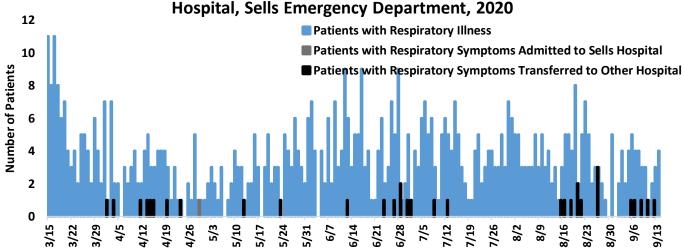
Syndromic surveillance refers to detection of indicators that are discernible before confirmed diagnoses are made. For example, an increase in the number of patients seen with respiratory symptoms could be an indicator of COVID-19. There were between 1 to 4 patients seen daily in Sells Emergency Department with respiratory symptoms during the week of 9/8/20–9/14/20. Same-day COVID-19 testing began on 4/20/20. From 9/8/20–9/14/20, between 15 and 28 patients were seen each day in the emergency department.

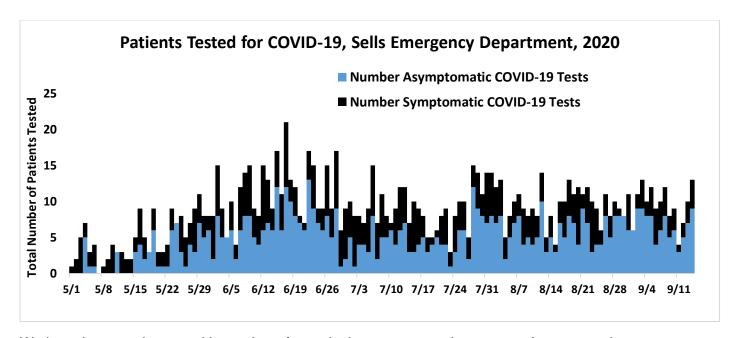
Patients Presenting with Respiratory Illness and Daily Totals, Sells Emergency Department, 2020



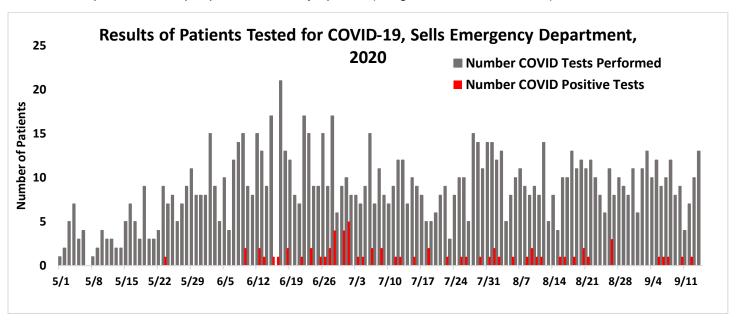
As of 9/14/2020, there was 1 admission to Sells Hospital and 33 outside transfers for respiratory symptoms from Sells Emergency Department. The number of patients transferred from the emergency department to hospital inpatient units helps to identify severity of disease among the population. This is a level of disease severity that requires a higher level of care, such that care must be managed in the hospital (e.g. with oxygen, mechanical ventilation, etc.).

Patients Presenting with Respiratory Illness and Number of Patients Transferred/Admitted from Emergency Department to Inpatient Hospital, Sells Emergency Department, 2020





We have increased our weekly number of tests in the emergency department. Asymptomatic tests are performed on people who have no symptoms (no cough, no diarrhea, no fever, etc.). Symptomatic tests refer to tests performed on people who have symptoms (cough, fever, diarrhea, etc.) of COVID-19.



The week of 9/8/20–9/14/20, 2 people seen in the emergency department tested positive for COVID-19. There have been a total of 69 positive test results from tests performed in Sells emergency department

EMPLOYEE HEALTH

250 TONHC employees (313 encounters) have been evaluated by employee health for respiratory symptoms related to illness or other reasons (as of 7:00 9/23/2020).

3 TONHC employees are currently sick including 2% of TONHC nurses and 0% of medical providers (as of 7:00 9/23/2020).

TONHC Situation Update 9/23/2020 7:00
Wear a mask, physically distance, and wash your hands to protect Tohono O'odham Nation

10 employees tested positive for COVID-19. There has been no known employee-to-employee transmissions or patient-to-employee transmissions at TONHC. Each positive result has prompted an internal and external investigation and contact tracing. Based on these investigations, transmissions were more likely due to community spread. Employees possibly exposed are tested for COVID-19.

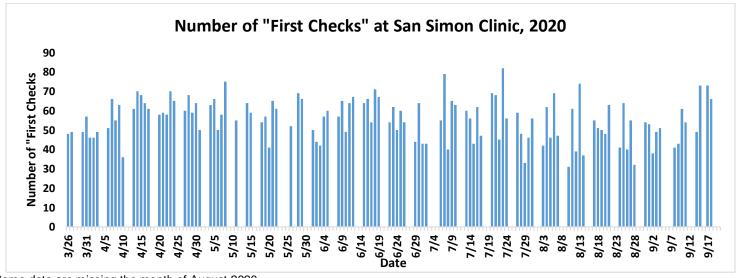
All employees are required to contact Employee Health with any call-outs. This is to ensure that employees are tested for COVID-19 if sick or exposed and given appropriate guidance on when to return to work. Employees are also required to contact their supervisor when they call out.

TONHC Infection Control

Infection control prevents or stops the spread of infections in healthcare settings. TONHC COVID-19 infection control team monitors, tracks, and provides guidance on personal protective equipment (PPE such as gowns, gloves, face shields, N95 respirators).

- At the San Xavier, Sells, and San Simon Health Care Centers, the Battelle CCDS Critical
 Care Decontamination System™ is being used to decontaminate N95 respirators using
 concentrated, vapor phase hydrogen peroxide (Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) issued
 by US Food and Drug Administration (FDA)).
- All staff are wearing procedure/surgical masks, and staff caring for patients are also wearing eye protection.
- Staff caring for patients that have or may have been exposed to COVID-19 are wearing gowns, gloves, face shields or other eye protection, and N95 respirators or Powered Air Purifying Respirators (PAPRs).

CLINIC – SAN SIMON



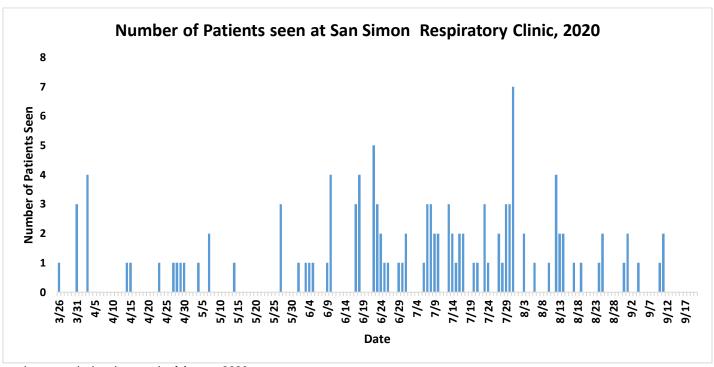
Some data are missing the month of August 2020

A "first check" is asking questions such as about loss of smell or taste, sore throat, fever, cough, and/or difficulty breathing when anyone is entering the clinic or hospital grounds. First checks includes employees and patients. As first checks are with entry, they occur multiple times per day for some people. The number of first checks is the number of times questions of respiratory symptoms were asked.

2 patients from San Simon Clinic were admitted to the hospital for respiratory symptoms.

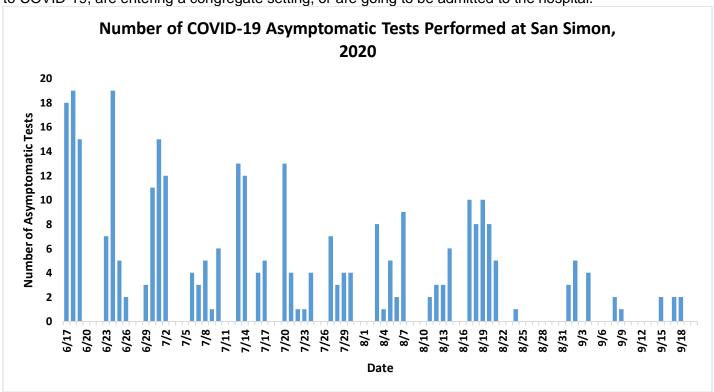
TONHC Situation Update 9/23/2020 7:00

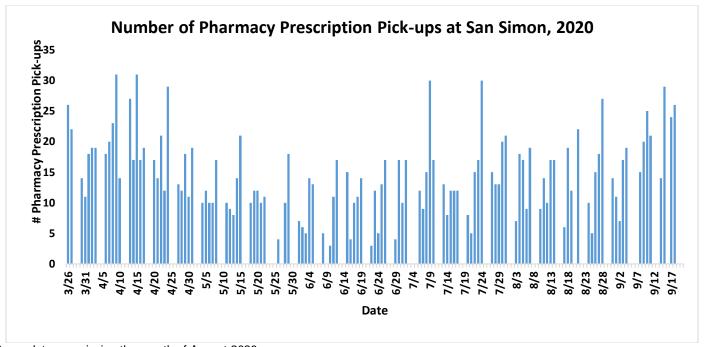
Wear a mask, physically distance, and wash your hands to protect Tohono O'odham Nation



Some data are missing the month of August 2020

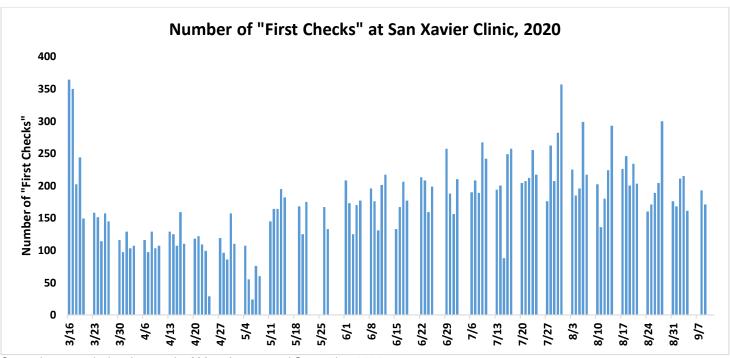
These are the number of tests for COVID-19 performed on patients that have no symptoms of COVID-19 (no fever, no cough, no difficulty breathing, etc.). They are performed on people who have had exposure to COVID-19, are entering a congregate setting, or are going to be admitted to the hospital.



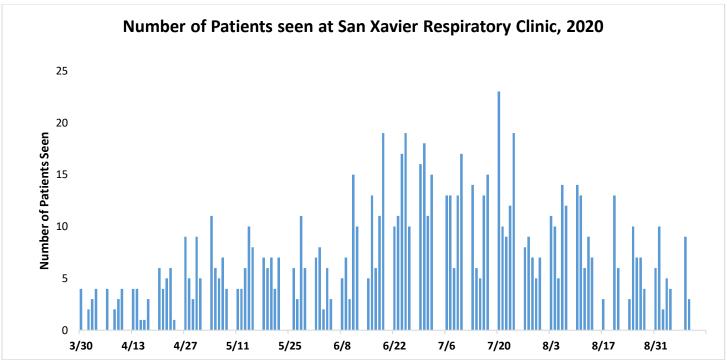


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CLINIC - SAN XAVIER

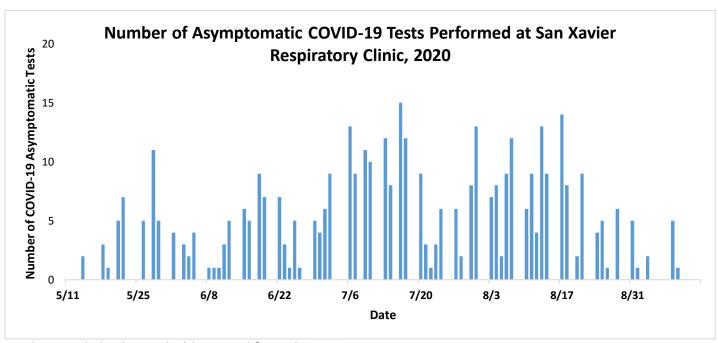


Some data are missing the month of May, August, and September 2020



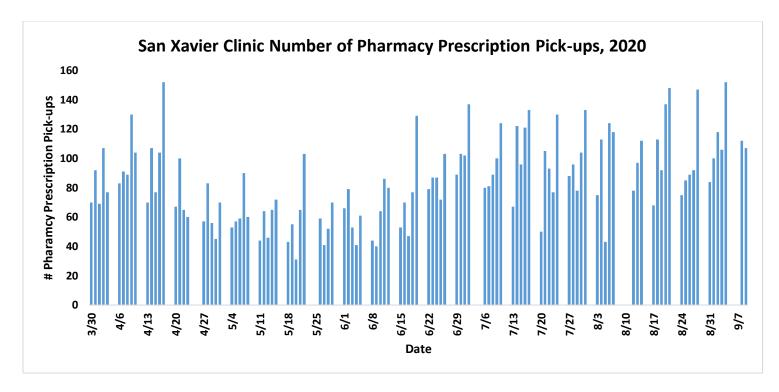
Some data are missing the month of August and September 2020

16 patients were seen in the same day respiratory clinic and transported to the hospital from San Xavier clinic.

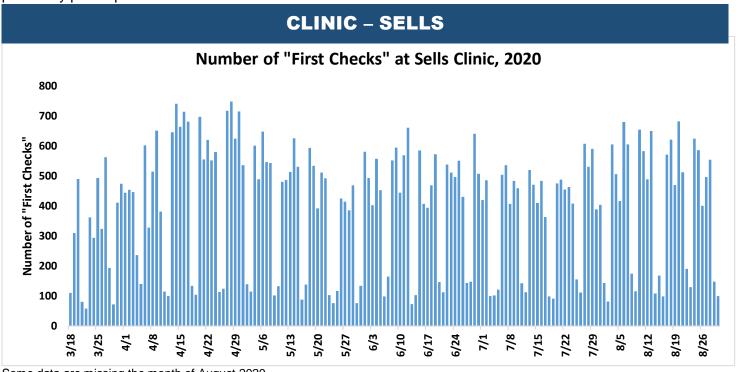


Some data are missing the month of August and September 2020

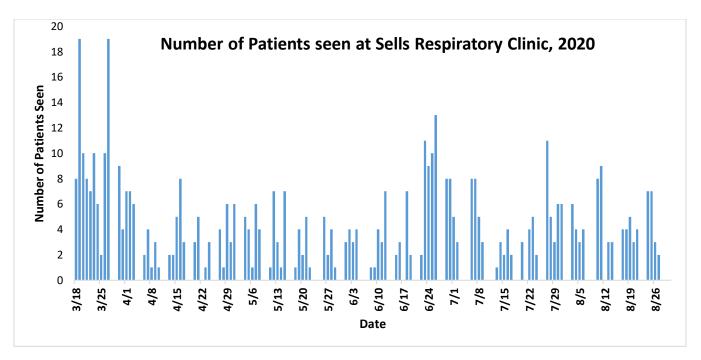
These are the number of tests for COVID-19 performed on patients that have no symptoms of COVID-19 (no fever, no cough, no difficulty breathing, etc.). They are performed on people who have had exposure to COVID-19, are entering a congregate setting, or are going to be admitted to the hospital.



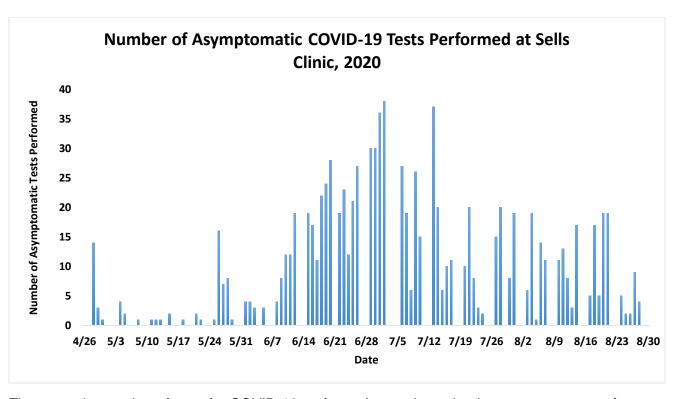
As of August 5, 2020, San Xavier Health Care Center has a drive-up pharmacy for patients to pick-up their pharmacy prescriptions.



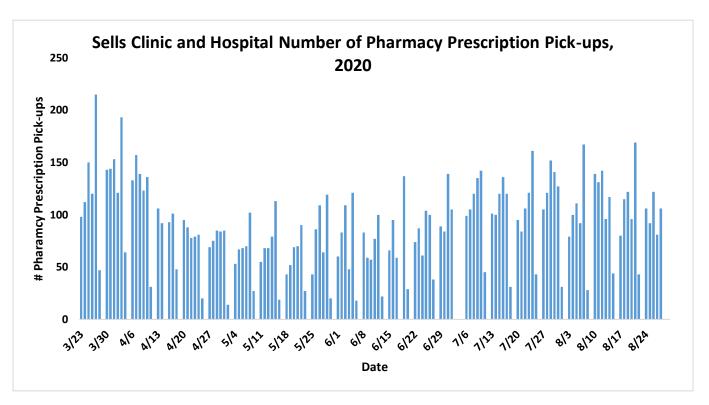
Some data are missing the month of August 2020



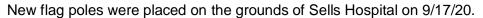
15 patients seen were transferred to the emergency room, 5 patients were directly admitted to the hospital. 3/21/20 and 3/22/20 included patients seen in the emergency department.



These are the number of tests for COVID-19 performed on patients that have no symptoms of COVID-19 (no fever, no cough, no difficulty breathing, etc.). They are performed on people who have had exposure to COVID-19, are entering a congregate setting, or are going to be admitted to the hospital.



As of August 25, 2020, Sells Health Care Center has a drive-up pharmacy for patients to pick-up their pharmacy prescriptions.





SELLS INPATIENT UNIT

To minimize possible exposure and conserve personal protective equipment, visitors are not allowed on the inpatient wards. Exceptions are for a minor, woman in labor, and special circumstances. In accordance with state enhanced surveillance advisory related to COVID-19, daily information has been reported to Arizona State using EMResource.

1 patient was admitted to Sells Hospital who tested positive for COVID-19. Inpatient, in-hospital transportation, and postmortem protocols have been developed. Every patient admitted to the inpatient unit of Sells hospital is tested for COVID-19.

Med/Surge Bed Availability – 12 (9/23/20)

Med/Surge Bed Capacity – 12, with 7 additional beds available if needed for emergency situations

No intensive care unit services

Negative Pressure Rooms -2 inpatient rooms, 1 in emergency department (inpatient rooms are used by emergency department or other clinics when indicated).

For all transfers outside of TONHC we are calling the Arizona Surge Line. The Arizona Surge Line is a 24/7 toll-free statewide system activated 4/22/20 to keep hospitals and regions of Arizona from being overwhelmed by facilitating COVID-19 patient admission, transfer, and discharge to appropriate levels of care.

In preparation, our outpatient clinic staff has been cross-trained in inpatient patient care. To date we have trained 16 member of the healthcare workforce to manage patients in the hospital setting. Cross-training will allow us to increase the number of patients we can take care of on the inpatient unit. Please note that Sells hospital is not an intensive care unit, so we cannot take care of patients with COVID-19 requiring intensive respiratory treatment. These patients would be transferred to intensive care units at other sites.

From 7/20/20 to 7/30/20 a critical care response team (CCRT) composed of doctors and nurses with critical/intensive care training arrived at TONHC to provide training in COVID-19 response care and ventilator management. As of 7/28/2020, 56 TONHC employees have been trained on ventilators and ventilator management. Visit evaluation was completed on 8/3/2020.

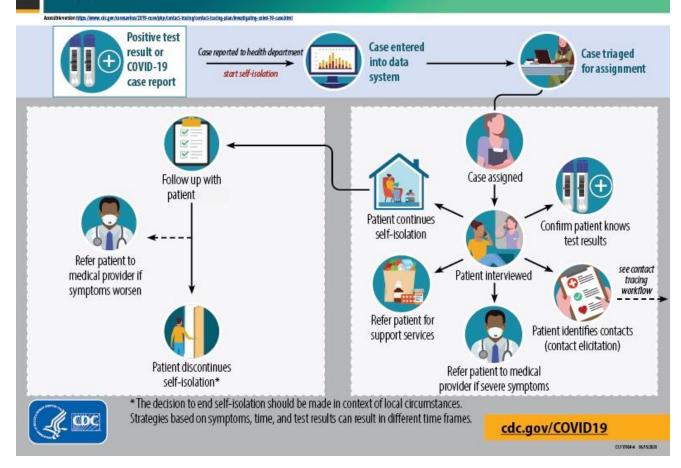
PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING – CONTACT TRACING

As of 9/23/2020 at 12:00, a total of 1,405 individual contact tracings have occurred in the Tohono O'odham Nation.

TONHC public health nursing conducts case investigation and contact tracing (involves interviewing). Case investigations are initiated on everyone who tests positive for COVID-19.

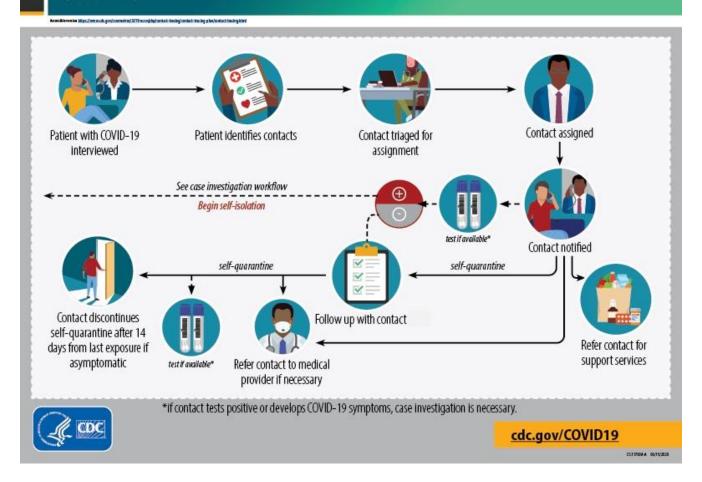
The **first flu** (influenza) **vaccination clinic was held on 9/18/20** and there will be many more in the future! **323** people were vaccinated. Please get your flu vaccine! Come to a flu clinic scheduled by public health nursing or call one of the TONHC clinics to schedule your flu vaccine. This year, protecting yourself and your loved ones against the flu is even more important because of the COVID-19 pandemic. The CDC recommends that everyone older than 6 months receives flu vaccination every year. You can protect yourself and your community when you get a flu shot.

CASE INVESTIGATION WORKFLOW (COVID-19)



Contact tracing, a core disease control measure, is a key strategy for preventing further spread of COVID-19. Contact tracing is part of the process of supporting patients with suspected or confirmed infection. In contact tracing, public health nursing works with patients to help them recall everyone with whom they have had close contact during the timeframe in which they may have been infectious. To protect patient privacy, contacts are only informed that they may have been exposed to a patient with the infection. They are not told the identity of the patient who may have exposed them. Contacts are provided with education, information, and support to understand their risk, what they should do to separate themselves from others who are not exposed, how to monitor themselves for illness, and the possibility that they could spread the infection to others even if they themselves do not feel ill.

CONTACT TRACING WORKFLOW (COVID-19)



Executive Order No. 2020-08 (7/2/20):

WHEREAS, COVID-19 cases continue to rise at an alarming rate in the state of Arizona, and surrounding hospitals, which the Nation rely on, are reaching maximum capacity. The Nation is also seeing an increased number of cases linked to community spread, which has put the health and safety of Nation's members at heightened risk. Due to the increased threat to the health and safety of Nation's members the Chairman, in consultation with Tohono O'odham Health Care COVID-19 Medical Team, has determined that Stay at Home orders must be reinstated.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the authority vested in the Chairman of the Nation, the Chairman restates the following orders, as amended:

- The Human Resources Return to Work Standard Operating Procedures, and any subsequent revisions, adopted by Executive Order No. 2020-05, remain in effect; all Executive Branch departments and programs must adhere to the minimum requirements set forth therein. Employees who fail to report to work when assigned are subject to disciplinary action under the Executive Branch Personnel Policies Manual; and
- 2. The Tohono O'odham Nation Unified Command *Guidelines: Wakes/Funerals*, and any subsequent revisions, adopted by Executive Order No. 2020-05, remain the minimum standards for all wakes and funeral held on the Nation until further notice. In addition:

- a. Individuals in charge of/hosting wakes/funerals, or their designees, are responsible for ensuring all attendees comply with all social distancing and face covering requirements within this order, and as recommended by CDC.
- b. All wakes and funerals held on the Nation shall be limited to one-day services only.
- c. If necessary, district leadership is to implement additional standards; and
- 3. The Curfew for all Nation's residents, reinstated by Executive Order No. 2020-06, remains in effect until further notice. During the Curfew hours (9pm and 6am) residents shall remain home unless one of the following exceptions applies:
 - Individuals working at a business in operation during the curfew hours, or traveling to or from work;
 - b. Individuals patronizing or operating a business;
 - c. Individuals seeking medical care, or traveling to or from those services;
 - d. Individuals traveling to provide necessary care for another who cannot care for themselves; or
 - e. Individuals seeking safe harbor from a dangerous situation.
- 4. All playgrounds and sports areas, such as football fields, basketball courts, etc., shall remain closed until further notice, as order by Executive Order No. 2020-06; and
- 5. The following social distancing requirements, as order by Executive Order No. 2020-07, shall remain in effect, as amended here:
 - a. When leaving the home, physically distance yourself from others who do not reside in your household by maintaining a 6ft distance from others, when possible.
 - b. With the exception of persons residing in the same household, all social gatherings are hereby *prohibited* until further notice. "Social gatherings" shall include all events and activities held for social and/or community purposes. Religious services and traditional ceremonies are not considered social gatherings, however, any activities held in association with a religious services or ceremony for social purposes (i.e. gathering before/after for eating, drinking, dancing, socializing, etc.) are prohibited.
 - c. Individuals are *required* to wear face coverings in all public spaces where physical distancing is not possible.
 - i. "Public Spaces" means any place that is accessible by the general public (indoor and outdoor), including but not limited to: all governmental facilities, grocery stores, gas stations, convenience stores, post offices, establishments serving food or beverages, establishments offering recreational activities or entertainment and places that offer medical or health services or transportation to the general public.
 - ii. "Face masks or coverings" means cloth, fabric or other soft material that covers the nose and mouth. Coverings may be homemade or factory-made, or may be improvised from ordinary materials such as a scarf or bandana.
 - iii. Limited Exceptions. Face coverings are not required for children under the age of two (2), in accordance with CDC guidelines; individuals who should not wear face coverings due to medical conditions, mental health conditions, or developmental disabilities; or first responders where face covering would interfere with their duties.
 - d. Individuals should wash hands and/or use hand sanitizer regularly, avoid touching their face, and disinfect frequently touched surfaces regularly.
 - e. Individuals are discouraged from unnecessary travel.
 - f. Individuals who become ill and demonstrate signs and symptoms related to COVID-19 should remain out of the public, however, are encouraged to seek treatment and testing.
- 6. Tribal enterprises and businesses, operating within the exterior boundaries of the Nation, are required to implement guidelines consistent with CDC Guidelines to protect the health and

safety of employees and the general public, including requiring face coverings for employees and customers/visitors at all times in public spaces, (as amended by Executive Order No. 2020-06).

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, by the authority vested in the Chairman of the Nation, the Chairman hereby reinstates Stay At Home orders within the exterior boundaries of the Nation, effective immediately:

Individuals residing on the Nation:

- 1. All individuals who reside on the Nation are ordered to stay at home or at their place of residence, except as needed for employment, medical, health, safety, and food for themselves or their family members.
- 2. This section does not apply to employees or volunteers for essential services and businesses in operation that have been determined by the Nation, Districts, and entities on the Nation.

Entering the Tohono O'odham Nation:

- 1. Individuals and businesses are not allowed to enter the exterior boundaries of the Tohono O'odham Nation, except for:
 - a. Employees and volunteers of essential services on the Nation
 - b. Medical and healthcare providers
 - c. Deliveries of medicine, food, and other essential items
 - d. Public and private transportation services necessary for the health and safety needs of the individuals on the Nation
 - e. Mail services
 - f. Financial services
 - g. To patronize a business in operation
 - h. Businesses that provide maintenance services that are necessary to maintain the health and safety of the households or buildings on the Nation
 - i. Other necessary professional services as needed
- 2. Businesses and others entering districts for the purpose of providing services or delivering supplies must provide notice to Districts before entering.

BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED, that the Chairman of the Nation strongly urge religious leaders of every denomination practicing within the exterior boundaries of the Nation to suspend in-person services, and instead find other ways to spread their messages in a safe manner during this health pandemic. Mask requirements remain applicable to all religious services, in accordance with order. Additionally, all CDC Guidelines should be adhered to, including by not limited to social distancing, hand washing or hand sanitizing stations readily available, frequent disinfecting of facilities/communal spaces, etc.

ORDERED this 2nd Day of July, 2020 in Sells, Arizona.

COVID-19 Response Summary

Unified Command

Current and Planned Objectives:

- Operational functions teams that have been stood up in support of the COVID-19 response will be assessed to determine need for either continual sustainment or demobilization. Transitional plans will be developed for elements that will be phased-out.
- Continue to monitor activity and workload of task forces/workgroups to perform gap analysis, resource assessment, contingency planning, partner outreach, and other tasks as required
- Maintain oversight of PPE resource management by acquiring, monitoring, tracking, distributing resource assets, and storing for future needs
- In partnership with key stakeholders, develop, implement, and update plans/processes/protocols for gradually and strategically returning the workforce and reopening of businesses while protecting public health and slowing the spread of COVID-19.
- Maintain global, national, and state situational awareness of COVID-19 outbreak impacts and any surge in cases that might come from the border environment.
- Develop, implement, update plans for Alternate Care Sites (ACS) non-congregate and congregate facilities to increase the capacity for housing potential COVID-19 positive patients. Low level medical needs.
- Develop, implement, update processes, procedures, and policies to support decision making authority for the Unified Command, stakeholders, Policy Group
- Maintain continuous coordination with TON-HC Hospital and Clinic locations for operational support thru the Unified Command
- Maintain operational communications with internal and external stakeholders
- Integrate best practices and up-to-date safety guidance for the first responder community, healthcare/medical community, supporting personnel, and stakeholders
- Establish consistent community messaging and education to internal/external stakeholders
- Maintain an up-to-date financial and cost analysis of incident-related expenditures and provide updates to senior leadership

Command Emphasis:

- The Unified Command will continue to coordinate with external partners and agencies to achieve operational objectives.
- Ensure all orders for PPE requests are synchronized, tracked and distributed. EOC resource orders must be submitted using a 213-RR and submitted via eoc@tonation-nsn.gov
- Integrate additional stakeholders to operational briefings with the intent to foster a common operating picture and enhance working partnerships
- Maintain COVID-19 situational awareness of impacts, response actions, and gap analysis for effective support
- Identification and assessment of staffing and supply needs for alternate care sites
- In addition to the COVID-19 pandemic public safety will still need to coordinate response to day-to-day (LE, Fire, EMS)
- The Unified Command must acknowledge and recognize sensitive political, legal, and security issues and develop strategies and or solutions to help establish: clear lines of authority, accountability procedures, personnel relief and rehabilitation, situational awareness, environmental conditions
- Avoid "tunnel vision"; stress causes people to focus narrowly on the things they consider most important and it may be the wrong thing for the given time.
- Ensure the accountability of deployed personnel/equipment that receive work assignments thru the EOC
- Keep the Policy Group and senior leadership adequately informed
- Sustain an operational battle rhythm, to include Planning P methodologies, Incident Action/Coordination/Support Planning
- Coordinate unified public messaging with all partner agencies

COVID-19 Response Summary

Strategic Actions:

- TON-HC and Unified Command continue to coordinate in supporting the COVID-19 cases. UC Task Force Leader communicates with TON-HC if patient(s) need to be housed in an Alternate Care Sites.
- Unified Command Distribution Team continues in filling resource requests from approved 213-RR's.
- Unified Command Compliance Team continues to monitor the department's compliance with all required safety precautions and assist departments with implementing safety measures.
- Unified Command continues with planning efforts through the State for testing support.
- Friday, September 18, 2020, TON-HC, Unified Command and in partnership with Passport Health USA conducted a Flu Clinic from 3:00pm 6:00pm at the Sells Bashas Plaza.
- On Thursday, September 24, 2020, Unified Command and TON-HC conducted the Walk-up COVID-19
 Testing, Flu Vaccines and distributing free mask coverings from 8:00am 1:00pm at the San Xavier
 Recreation Center in Tucson, AZ.
- On Tuesday, September 29, 2020, Unified Command and TON-HC will be conducting the Walk-up COVID-19 Testing, Flu Vaccines and distributing free mask coverings from 8:00am – 1:00pm at Baboquivari High School Fine Arts Building in Topawa, Arizona

Public Information:

Project: Handwashing and Food

Project: Social Distancing

Project: Coloring Book for Kids

Project: Banners

On-going graphic development

State of Arizona:

September 1, 2020 – Governor Ducey issued E.O. 2020 – 53, *Driver License Renewals for Arizonans 65 or Older Amending and Extending E.O. 2020 – 08*

September 8, 2020 – Governor Ducey issued E.O. 2020 – 54, *Enhanced Surveillance Advisory - Monitoring The Spread of COVID-19*

Additional Online Resources:

Arizona data: Arizona Department of Health Services

Resilient Arizona Crisis Counseling Program: https://resilientarizona.org/

Global Data: Center for Systems Science AZ Engineering at John Hopkins University

National Guidance: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

The COVID-19 Hotline 2-1-1: 211arizona.org

Resources for Arizonans: https://arizonatogether.org/

AZ Executive Orders (COVID-19): Arizona Executive Orders



COVID-19 Response Summary

Telephone: (520) 383-5260 Fax: (520) 383-5246

Wildfires: https://inciweb.nwcg.gov/

Magdalena, Sonora Mexico:



P.O. Box 837 Sells, Arizona 85634

NOTICE

Googen

TO: Nation's Members

Nation's Districts Executive Branch Indicial Branch Members of the Public

FROM: Timothy L. Joaquin, Chairman

CC: Quintin C. Lopez, Vice Chairman Tohono O'odham Legislative Branch

DATE: September 22, 2020

SUBJECT: Update to September 8, 2020 Notice; City of Magdalena Services

The following information is provided as a follow up to my September 8, 2020 notice to Nation's members and the public that the Magdalena O'odham Visitor Center (Mali:na O'odham office) will not be open for the 2020 Saint Francis festivities due to the ongoing COVID-19

The Nation received information from Magdalena officials that the Santa Maria church and the Saint Francis chapel, located on the Plaza Monumental in Magdalena, will be closed to visitors from October 1-5, 2020. The church and chapel will be open before and after the October 1-5, 2020 closure dates

Additionally, the city of Magdalena will tentatively offer the campsite during the dates of September 25 - 27, 2020 and October 9 - 11, 2020 for members planning to camp overnight. The campsite will include restrooms but not showers. Public showers are available and can be located within the city. Security will be posted at the campsite. advisories, https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/traveladvisories/traveladvisories.html/. Please continue to stay safe and help mitigate the spread of COVID-19. Thank you.

As a reminder, members considering travel to Magdalena should be aware of all Office of Emergency Management notices, public service announcements, and warnings concerning travel and other safety advisories. Please also consult the U.S. Department of State website for travel

COVID-19 Response Summary

Community Lifelines:

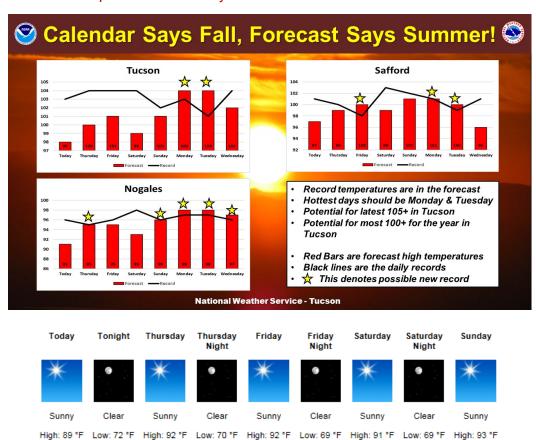
The Unified Command conducted the following food distributions for Districts and OIM (O'odham in Mexico). The distribution included the following contents:

27th Distribution - COVID 19 - 09/24/2020				
OIM	District	ITEM D	ESCRIPTION	UNIT
1	2	CEREAL BAR, CINN TOAST CR	UNCH SOFT FILL	72/2.36/OZ
1	2	BREAKFAST MEAL, CHEERIOS	CEREAL BAR WG	1/60/PK
1	2	BREAKFAST MEAL, TRIX RS W	'G	1/60/PK
1	2	BEAN, WHT SM		1/20/LB
1	2	SAUSAGE, LINK CKD SMKD HO	OT LOUISIANA	5/12/PK
1	2	CHICKEN, PTY BRD CKD WG		144/3.4/02
2	2	BACON, SGL HNY CURED 14-1	6 SLI FZN	1/15/LB
1	2	CORN DOG, CHICK MINI WG C	N	240/.67/OZ
1	2	EGG, FRESH MED AA LOOSE	1/2 CS	1/15/DZ
1	1	PEPPER, BELL GRN CHOPPER	?	1/25/LB
1	1	PEPPER, BELL RED CHOPPER	l .	1/25/LB
1	2	APPLE, GALA FUJI WXFCY		1/150/CT
1	2	ORANGE, CHOICE 113CT IMP		1/113/PK
1	2	BREAD, WHITE ROUNDTOP 1/3	2" BKD FZN	14/20/OZ
1	1	BEAN, PINTO PREWASHED		1/50/LB
1	2	SOUP, CHICK NOODLE RTU		24/7.25/02
1	1	SOUP, TOMATO RTU LS		24/7.25/02
1	2	SQUASH, YLW FCY APPROX 2	0-24LBS	1/20/LB
2	3	JUICE, ORANGE PINEAPPLE 1	00% PAPER CRTN	70/4/OZ
1	2	PEANUT BUTTER, CRMY .75Z		200/.75/02
1	2	JAM, STRAWBRY PC CUP .5Z		200/.5/OZ
1	2	TISSUE, BATH CORELESS 2PL	Y	36/1000/PH
1	2	CLEANER, DISINFECTANT TB		12/32/OZ
1	2	CLEANER, HARD SURFACE PINE		4/1/GL
1	2	CLEANER, AP ORNG RTU		
250	250	CONTAINER, PLS DELI RND 16Z CLR		10/50/PK
250	250	CONTAINER, PLS DELI RND 32	Z CLR	20/25/PK
1	1	LID, PLS DELI RND 8Z-32Z TRA	ANSL	1/500/PK
1	1	BAG, STORAGE QT RECLOSAL	BLE	1/500/PK
1	2	BAG, STORAGE GAL RECLOSA	ABLE	1/250/PK
1	1	SURGICAL MASKS		2000/CT
6	6	HAND SANITIZER, 33OZ.		6/33/OZ
2	2	HAND SANITIZER, GAL		1/4/GAL
16	16	FOOD BOXES		EA
1	1	PASTA, PENNE		CASE
1	1	DAWN		1/8/GAL
1	1	BLEACH		1/8/GAL
-		OTE: EXTRA ITEMS TO PUSH OU	JT TO THE LISTED DISTRICTS	
SIF	DIDAK	(1) BEEF PATTIES	*Items from last dis	tribution
SCHU	KTOAK	(1) BEEF PATTIES	*Items from last dis	
	OQUIVARI, O, GU VO	(6) FOOD BOXES	TOTAL OF (22)	
	LUCY	(1) EXTRA CHICKEN	TOTAL OF (3)	

COVID-19 Response Summary

Weather:

Record high temperatures are forecast for southern Arizona with the heat peaking early next week with the hottest days anticipated to be Monday and Tuesday. Unfortunately, we will need to continue finding ways to beat the heat until cooler temperatures inevitably arrive later in the fall.



Today: Sunny, with a high near 89. North northwest wind 6 to 10 mph.

Tonight: Clear, with a low around 72. North northwest wind 7 to 9 mph.

Thursday: Sunny, with a high near 92. North northeast wind around 8 mph becoming northwest in the afternoon.

Thursday Night: Clear, with a low around 70. West northwest wind 6 to 10 mph becoming south after midnight.

Friday: Sunny, with a high near 92. Southeast wind 5 to 10 mph becoming west in the afternoon.

Friday Night: Clear, with a low around 69.

Saturday: Sunny, with a high near 91.

Saturday Night: Clear, with a low around 69.

Sunday: Sunny, with a high near 93.

Sunday Night: Clear, with a low around 70.

Monday: Sunny, with a high near 95.

Monday Night: Mostly clear, with a low around 72.

Tuesday: Sunny, with a high near 96.

COVID-19 Response Summary

Monday September 28 - Sunday October 4

Above normal temperatures will continue into next week. We could see a few showers during the latter half of the week. "Marie" is expected to form well to our south in the tropics by midweek. "She" may be worth watching, but unless a major pattern change were to occur, there is little chance of any impact this far north.

National Hurricane Center and Central Pacific Hurricane Center: https://www.nhc.noaa.gov/?epac

Tropical Storm Lowell formed well south of the Baja. TS Lowell will **remain well out to sea, and NOT affect our weather.**

